Ferrino Hikemaster Line with Auxetic Technology



# Design project aims

#### 1

Hiking

To improve thermal and ergonomic comfort for hiking backpack

#### 2

To increase the wellness of users, thanks to the reduction of the metabolic costs of physical activity.



# Work team

A three-year partnership between the R&D team at Ferrino, Comfort Lab in Città Studi Biella and the Sport Technology Lab in Bologna (University of Bologna).









# Laboratory tests

1

Implementation of laboratory tests in the product development stage to use objective data to assess proposed solution validity.

Backpack performance has been tested in a climate chamber under controlled environmental and physical stress conditions to assess a series of physiological parameters that show the metabolic costs of physical activity: temperature, moisture, sweating.

# Tests in climate chamber

Hiking

- The environmental conditions were as follows: air temperature (Ta) 23.4  $\pm$  0.4 °C and relative humidity (RHa) 47.4  $\pm$  0.8.
- The tests were performed on 10 subjects, 5 women and 5 men. Backpacks loaded with 20% of the body weight of the tester, who was then subject to physical activity for 50 minutes.
- Assessment of thermal comfort: temperature and moisture detected using sensors positioned on the tester's body and on the backpack.
- Surface temperature of testers and backpack at the end of the test, using thermographic surveys.
- Weight of testers and backpack before and after activity to assess sweat loss and residual sweat.
- Questionnaire given to testers to survey their subjective feelings and of temperature and moisture.













### Solution

#### Make the shoulder straps on the new line of Hikemaster backpacks in auxetic material

Auxetic materials are characterised by a negative Poisson coefficient, subjected to traction, they tend to expand.

Making shoulder straps in these materials can offer the following advantages:

- Increased breathability
- Increased thermal comfort
- More even load distribution
- + 10% evaporation compared to traditional shoulder straps
- Increased heat expulsion efficiency





Hikemaster 26



Hikemaster 24W